

# Wellmark's ACA preventive services list

Information update: January 2024



## How preventive services are defined

Preventive services are defined under Section 2713 of the ACA as immunizations, screenings, and other services that are listed as recommended by the United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF), the Health Resources Services Administration (HRSA), or the federal Centers for Disease Control (CDC).

The services identified by the ACA to clinicians are recommendations, not mandated services. Clinicians are best able to determine which services to provide.



## Affordable Care Act (ACA) coverage for preventive services

The ACA mandates that all non-grandfathered group and non-grandfathered individual health plans must provide coverage for preventive services with no member cost share when delivered by in-network health care providers. In accordance with this ACA requirement, Wellmark covers preventive services when they are delivered by in-network providers.

Benefit coverage and cost sharing will still apply for out-of-network services as specified by member coverage manuals. Additionally, health plans may apply cost sharing to out-of-network preventive care and use reasonable medical management techniques to help control costs and promote efficient delivery of care.

## Preventive services covered under the ACA

This list is not all-inclusive, and benefits are not guaranteed. It outlines benefits with zero cost share. All information is dependent upon the terms of your coverage. Please refer to your coverage manual for information about your benefits. This document was last updated in January 2024 and will be updated periodically. Information is subject to change.

### ADULTS

- Abnormal blood glucose and Type 2 diabetes mellitus screening as part of a cardiovascular risk assessment for patients, aged 35 to 70, who are overweight or obese
- Annual wellness examination
- Aspirin for the prevention of cardiovascular disease in men and women of certain ages (prescription required)
- Cardiovascular disease risk assessment for men and women ages 40 to 75 years old (total cholesterol, LDL-C and HDL-C; or lipid panel)
- Colorectal cancer screening and bowel preparation medicine
- Depression screening
- Healthy diet and physical activity counseling for cardiovascular disease prevention in adults with cardiovascular risk factors
- Hepatitis B screening: in persons at high risk for infections
- Hepatitis C screening: Asymptomatic adolescents and adults (including pregnant persons) without known liver disease
- High blood-pressure screening,\* including obtaining measurements outside the clinical setting, to include ambulatory blood pressure monitoring and home blood pressure monitoring before starting treatment
- HIV PrEP evaluation, including pre-initiation and periodic laboratory tests, for adolescents and adults who are at high risk of acquiring HIV
- HIV screening: for all adults through age 65 and older adults who are at increased risk
- Immunizations: COVID-19; Diphtheria, Tetanus, Pertussis; Haemophilus influenzae type b; Hepatitis A; Hepatitis B; Herpes Zoster (age 50 and older); Human Papillomavirus (age 9 through 26); Influenza (Flu Shot); Measles, Mumps, Rubella; Meningococcal; Pneumococcal; Varicella (as recommended by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) on the CDC Immunization Schedules)
- Low to moderate dose statins (generic only) for men and women ages 40 through 75 years old for the prevention of cardiovascular disease events and mortality (prescription required)
- Lung cancer screening – annual computed tomography (CT) scan for at risk adults age 50 to 80 with a 30 pack-year history and currently smoking or have quit smoking within the past 15 years
- Obesity screening for all adults. Clinicians should refer patients with BMI of 30 kg/m<sup>2</sup> or higher to intensive, multicomponent behavior interventions
- Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) with effective antiretroviral therapy to persons who are at high risk of HIV acquisition
- Screening for latent tuberculosis infection in populations at increased risk
- Sexually transmitted infections (STI) behavior counseling for adults who are at increased risk for STI
- Skin cancer counseling young adults through 24 years of age about minimizing exposure to ultraviolet radiation to reduce risk of skin cancer\*
- Syphilis infection screening for non-pregnant adult at increased for infection
- Tobacco use screening, counseling, and cessation interventions including FDA-approved tobacco cessation over-the-counter products and prescription medications (prescription required for all options; limited to 180-day supply per year)

- Unhealthy alcohol use screening and behavioral counseling interventions
- Unhealthy drug use screening in adults age 18 years or older

### MEN ONLY

- Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm: one-time screening with ultrasonography for men age 65 to 75 who have ever smoked

### WOMEN ONLY

- Anxiety screening in adolescent and adult women, including those who are pregnant or postpartum
- BRCA Related Cancer: Risk assessment, genetic counseling and genetic testing for women who have family members with breast, ovarian, tubal or peritoneal cancer with 1 of several screening tools designed to identify a family history that may be associated with an increased risk for potentially harmful mutations in breast cancer susceptibility genes (BRCA1 and BRCA2). Women with positive screening results should receive genetic counseling and if indicated after counseling, BRCA testing
- Breast cancer medication for risk counseling for those who are at increased risk for breast cancer
- Cervical cancer screening annually for women age 21 to 65
- Chlamydia screening in sexually active non-pregnant women and older non-pregnant women who are at increased risk for infection
- Contraception and contraceptive counseling: this applies to FDA-approved contraceptive methods for female of all ages
- Gonorrhea screening in sexually active non-pregnant women and older non-pregnant women who are at increased risk for infection
- HPV DNA test: women age 30 and older, regardless of pap test results
- Intimate partner violence screening and provide or refer women who screen positive to interventional services\*
- Medications for risk reduction of breast cancer in women age 35 and older who are at increased risk for breast cancer and at low risk for adverse medication effects (prescription required)
- Obesity prevention counseling in midlife women aged 40 to 60 years with normal or overweight body mass index (BMI) (18.5-29.9 kg/m<sup>2</sup>).
- Osteoporosis screening in women aged 65 years and older and in younger women who fracture risk is equal to or greater than that of a 65 year old female who has no additional risk factors
- Screening mammography (2D): breast cancer screening annually for women age 35 and older
- STI and HIV screening and counseling: annual counseling on HIV and STIs for sexually active women
- Well-woman visits, including annual well-woman preventive care office visits

### PREGNANT WOMEN

- Anxiety screening in adolescent and adult women including those who are pregnant or postpartum
- Asymptomatic bacteriuria screening
- Breast feeding support and counseling from trained providers during pregnancy and/or during the postpartum period and breast feeding supplies
- Chlamydia screening
- Daily folic acid supplements for women capable of becoming pregnant (prescription required)
- Gestational diabetes screening in asymptomatic pregnant women

\*Services marked with an asterisk indicate those services that may be delivered and billed within wellness exam or well-child exam from an in-network provider.

- Gonorrhea screening
- Healthy weight gain in pregnancy. Pregnant women should receive behavioral counseling to promote healthy weight and prevent excessive weight gain in pregnancy.
- Hepatitis B virus infection screening at first prenatal visit
- Hepatitis C screening: Asymptomatic adolescents and adults (including pregnant persons) without known liver disease
- HIV screening
- Provide or refer persons at increased risk of perinatal depression to counseling interventions
- Rh (D) blood typing and antibody testing for incompatibility screening
- Syphilis infection screening
- Tobacco use screening and provide behavioral interventions for cessation

## NEWBORNS/CHILDREN/ADOLESCENTS

- Alcohol and drug use assessment for adolescents\*
- Annual well-child examination
- Anxiety screening – ages 8 through 17
- Autism screening for children through age 2 years
- Behavioral assessments for children
- Blood pressure screening\*
- Cervical dysplasia screening for sexually active females
- Depression: Major depressive disorder screening for adolescents age 12–18 years
- Developmental screening for children under age 3, and surveillance\* throughout childhood
- Dyslipidemia screening for those at higher risk of lipid disorders age 9 through 20 years
- Gonorrhea, prophylactic medication for newborns
- Fluoride varnish application in the primary care setting to the primary teeth of all children from birth through age 5 years
- Hearing screening for newborns and children, birth through age 20
- Height, weight and body mass index measurements\*
- Hematocrit or hemoglobin screening through age 1 year
- Hemoglobinopathies screening: sickle cell screening for newborns, birth through 28 days
- Hepatitis B screening for adolescents at high risk, age 11 through 17 years
- Hepatitis C screening: Asymptomatic adolescents and adults (including pregnant persons) without known liver disease
- HIV screening for adolescents age 15 and older, and younger adolescents who are at increased risk
- Hypothyroidism screening for newborns, birth through 28 days
- Immunizations: COVID-19; Diphtheria, Tetanus, Pertussis; Haemophilus influenzae type b; Hepatitis A; Hepatitis B; Human Papillomavirus (age 9 through 26); Inactive Poliovirus; Influenza (Flu Shot); Measles, Mumps, Rubella; Meningococcal; Pneumococcal; Rotavirus; Varicella; Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) (age 0 through 2) (as recommended by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) on the CDC Immunization Schedules)
- Lead screening for children at risk to exposure, birth through 6 years
- Medical history for all children throughout development\*
- Newborn bilirubin screening, birth through 28 days
- Obesity screening in children and adolescents age 6 through 17 years
- Oral health risk assessment\*

- Phenylketonuria (PKU) screening for newborns, birth through 28 days
- Prescription of oral fluoride supplementation by the primary care clinician for children from birth through age 5 years whose water supply is deficient in fluoride
- Prevention and cessation of tobacco use (includes e-cigarettes) in children and adolescents (primary care interventions) including education and brief counseling.
- Skin cancer counseling children and adolescents aged 10 through age 17 about minimizing exposure to ultraviolet radiation to reduce risk for skin cancer\*
- STI behavioral counseling for all sexually active adolescents who are at increased risk for STIs.
- Syphilis screening in adolescents who are at increased risk for infection
- Tuberculin testing for children at higher risk of Tuberculosis, birth through age 17 years
- Vision screening to detect amblyopia or its risks for children age 1 through 5 years
- Visual acuity screening in children and adolescents, age 3 through 15 years

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

- Preventive services are routine health care services that prevent illness, disease or other health problems before symptoms occur.
- For those preventive services listed above that indicate “high risk” or “increased risk,” the member should consult with their attending physician to determine if applicable.
- For transgender individuals, sex-specific preventive care services are covered when considered medically appropriate by the attending physician.
- Age, gender and visit limitations may apply.
- Wellmark will apply its standard medical management policies and procedures as specifically mentioned and allowed under the ACA.
- Prior authorization policies for selected services will remain in place.
- Members of Wellmark Health Plan of Iowa and Wellmark Value Health Plan are required to receive most preventive services from their designated primary care practitioners.
- Claims for covered immunizations, whether submitted and paid under a Blue Rx plan or health plan, are covered with no member cost share.
- Benefits are contingent upon accurate claims submission by the provider, including diagnosis and procedure codes.
- Self-funded groups may have selected different benefits. Always consult your coverage manual for specific coverage details.
- Employer groups may elect to follow ACA preventive services as their preventive benefits

## FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE:

*The United States Preventive Services Task Force is a federal agency that makes its recommendations on the basis of explicit criteria. Recommendations issued by the USPSTF are intended for use in the primary care setting. The Task Force recommendation statements present health care providers with information about the evidence behind each recommendation, allowing clinicians to make informed decisions about implementation. Wellmark consults with the Task Force regularly to determine how preventive services may be covered.*

*The Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) is an agency of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, (HHS) is the primary Federal agency for improving access to health care services for people who are uninsured, isolated or medically vulnerable.*

*The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention is one of the major operating components of the Department of Health and Human Services, CDC's Mission is to collaborate to create the expertise, information, and tools that people and communities need to protect their health – through health promotion, prevention of disease, injury and disability, and preparedness for new health threats.*

*Bright Futures is a national health promotion and prevention initiative led by the American Academy of Pediatrics. The Bright Future Guidelines provide theory-based and evidence-based driven guidelines for all preventive care screening and well child visits.*

\*Services marked with an asterisk indicate those services that may be delivered and billed within wellness exam or well-child exam from an in-network provider.

